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## Early Grade Retention: A Conversation About the Potential Benefits and Risks

- [The School District of Philadelphia](#)
- [The Thomas B. Fordham Institute](#)
- [Think Again: Is grade retention bad for students?](#)
- [Education Trust](#)
- [Holding Students Back – An Inequitable and Ineffective Response to Unfinished Learning](#)
- [Education Commission of the States](#)
- [50 State Comparison of K-3 Policies](#)
- [ExcelinEd](#)
- [Four Reasons Why Mississippi’s Reading Gains Are Neither Myth Nor Miracle](#)