## Play + Relationships + Academics: Teaching in the Ways Kindergartners Learn Best

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### Moderator



#### Lisa Guernsey

Senior Fellow and Strategic Advisor, Education Policy Program New America

### Presenters



Nell Duke, Ed.D. Executive Director Center for Early Literacy Success Stand for Children



### Anya Hurwitz, Ed.D.

*Executive Director* Sobrato Early Academic Language (SEAL)



Deborah Leong, Ph.D. *Co-founder and President* Tools of the Mind

### Presenters



#### Kathryn Hirsh-Pasek, Ph.D.

Professor of Psychology Temple University

Senior Fellow Brookings Institution



# **Making Schools Work**

Bringing the Science of Learning to Joyful Classroom Practice



Kathy Hirsh-Pasek Roberta Michnick Golinkoff • Kimberly Nesbitt Carol Lautenbach • Elias Blinkoff • Ginger Fifer

FOREWORD BY PASI SAHLBERG

Three Important Findings on Teaching and Learning in Kindergarten

• Full day Kindergarten is better than half day Kindergarten

• Kindergarten should NOT be the new first grade

• Children learn best in active, playful learning

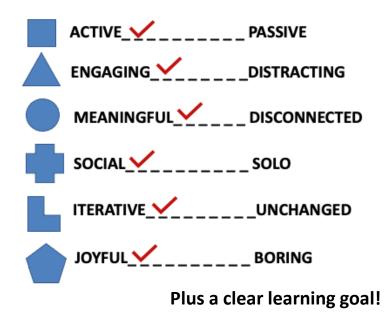
# Stop the *schoolification*: Unconstrained skills build constrained skills: The 6Cs

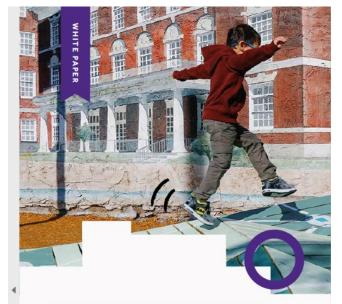
	Collaboration	Communication	Content	Critical Thinking	Creative Innovation	Confidence
Level 4	Building it together	Tell a joint story	Expertise	Evidence	Vision	Dare to fail
Level 3	Back and forth	Dialogue	Making connections	Opinions	Voice	Calculated risks
Level <b>2</b>	Side by side	Show and tell	Wide breadth / Shallow understanding	Truths differ	Means-end	Where do I stand?
Level 1	On my own	Raw emotion	Early learning / Situation specific	Seeing is believing	Experimentation	Barrel on

# This breadth of skills is nurtured in playful learning

	Free Play	Guided Play	> Games	Direct Instruction
Initiated by:	Child	Adult	Adult	Adult
Directed by:	Child	Child	Child	Adult
Explicit learning goal:	No	Yes	Yes	Yes

## Science says guided play is the *sweet spot* for learning





Where Global Science Meets Playful Learning: Implications for Home, School, Cities and Digital spaces

A special focus on China

By Hirsh-Pasek, K., Masters, A. S., Christie, S., Gibbs, H. M., Evans, N. S., Fletcher, K. K., Pesch, A., Yang, H., Fan, W., Todaro, R. D., Golinkoff, R. M., Xu, F. Preliminary research demonstrates the feasibility for guided playful learning Kindergarten classrooms....



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- For more and less resourced schools
- Showed increases in standardized test scores
- Decreases in referrals to OT and special education
- Increases in teacher happiness!



We are using a three-part equation, and a coaching model to train a playful learning mindset and to test educational impact in *schools* across 4 states





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Cultural values

- + The science of *how* children learn
- + The science of *what* children learn

# The most important finding is that there are so many important findings.





## Contributors to Literacy to Develop in Kindergarten

- Concepts of print
- Phonemic awareness
- Morphological awareness
- Letter(s) sound(s) knowledge
- Decoding and encoding
- Handwriting
- Genre knowledge for reading & writing
- Comprehension strategies



- Writing strategies
- Oral language, especially vocabulary knowledge
- Science content and process knowledge
- Social studies content and process knowledge
- And more. . .

# So a pressing question is how to build a kindergarten day that does all that we want it to.





# Fitting it all in

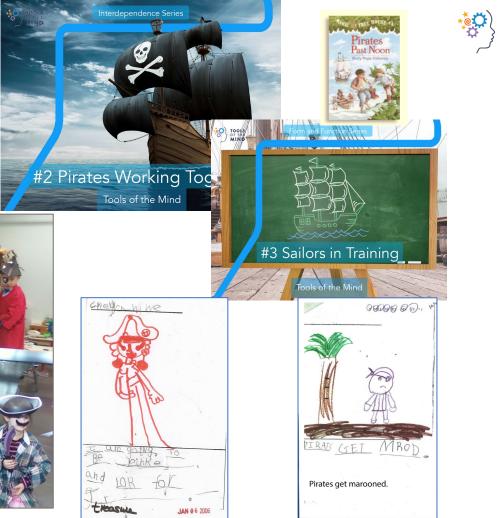
- 1. Clearing out what doesn't work
- 2. Engaging in time analysis
- 3. Working toward instructional density
  - Within a domain
  - Interdisciplinary instruction







### Using Play to Teach Academics and Self-Regulation



TOOLS OF THE MIND

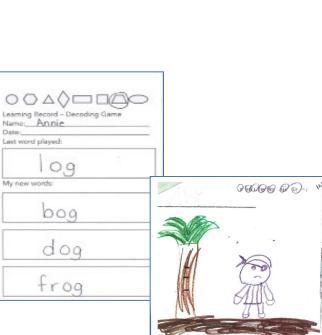
### Using Learning Games To Teach Academics & Self-Regulation





C	
Lea	ming Record – Decoding Game me: <u>An nic</u>
	t word played:
	ام
My	new words:
	bog
	dog
	frog

### Using Learning Plans & Conferences To Develop Self-Regulated Learners



PIRATS

Pirates get marooned

MROD





Learning Goal: Middle Sounds



### **Creating a Community of Learners To Develop Positive Social Relationships**





### Commentators



Cynthia Crespo Kindergarten Special Education Teacher New York City Schools



Seymonnia Cutkelvin Kindergarten Teacher New York City Schools



Luis Gallego M.A.Ed. Partnership Development Manager Tools of the Mind

## Questions & Discussion

### Upcoming GLR Learning Tuesdays Webinars:

GLR LEARNING TUESDAYS: LEARNING LOSS RECOVERY CHALLENGE Real-Time Data & Equitable Learning Recovery: Emerging Pathways to Smarter Decisions? Tuesday, December 6, 3–4:30 p.m. ET/12–1:30 p.m. PT

Join us!

CRUCIBLE OF PRACTICE SALONS

United Way & CGLR: Aligning for Impact in Education Tuesday, December 13, 12:30–2:00 p.m. ET/9:30–11:00 a.m. PT

GLR LEARNING TUESDAYS: LEARNING LOSS RECOVERY CHALLENGE Follow the Money: \$190 Billion to Confront Challenges, Seize Opportunities Tuesday, December 13, 3–4:30 p.m. ET/12–1:30 p.m. PT

> GLR Learning Tuesdays



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