# Closing the Gap: <br> Improving Attendance for Our Youngest Learners 

Co-Sponsored by Attendance Works
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## Moderator



# Hedy Chang 

Executive Director
Attendance Works

## What is chronic absence?

Chronic absence is missing so much school for any reason that a student is academically at risk

Chronic absence is defined lanssing 10 percent or more of school for any reason


Chronic absence is different frotmuancy (unexcused absences only) æoverage daily attendance (how many students show up to school each day)

## Chronic Absence Trends

Percentage of Students Chronically Absent Likely
Doubled Nationwide Since 2017-2018
$\checkmark$ Increases are occurring in tandem with significant drops in achievement
$\checkmark$ Chronic absence is higher than ever, especially in early elementary and high school
$\checkmark$ Early data from 2022-23 (not shown in figure) indicate rates remain high

## Chronic Absenteeism in Ohio by Grade



## Chronic absence by grade span in California (SY 2021-22)



## Kindergarten Chronic Absence California 2021-22 (statewide rate of 40.4\%)

| Race / Ethnicity | Chronic <br> Absenteeism <br> Eligible <br> Enrollment | Chronic <br> Absenteeism <br> Count | Chronic <br> Absenteeism <br> Rate |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| African American | 22,748 | 11,912 | $52.4 \%$ |
| American Indian or | 2,054 | 1,039 | $50.6 \%$ |
| Alaska Native | 46,522 | 10,683 | $23.0 \%$ |
| Asian | 9,333 | 3,000 | $32.1 \%$ |
| Filipino | 274,298 | 131,532 | $48.0 \%$ |
| Hispanic or Latino | 1,738 | 1,039 | $59.8 \%$ |
| Pacific Islander | 99,722 | 27,921 | $28.0 \%$ |
| White | 24,911 | 7,842 | $31.5 \%$ |
| Two or More Races | 10,635 | 3,898 | $36.7 \%$ |
| Not Reported |  |  |  |

## CT data shows that Chronic Absence remains high this Fall especially for younger learners



Chronic Absence By Grade In Connecticut


## High Levels of Absence Reflect An Erosion in Positive Conditions for Learning



## Implications for Action

- Learning conditions remain extremely challenging this year. T he triple threat (covid, RSV, flu) and high levels of anxiety are contributing to absenteeism among all students but especially our young learners. Meanwhile economically challenged families continue struggle even more with housing and food insecurity, unreliable transportation, lack of access to illness as well as unequal access to resources to keep their kids learning when they miss school.
- Getting kids back to school on a regular basis will require deep partnerships with families and taking a year-round, all -hands-on-deck approach to ensure students are engaged and learning in multiple settings so they are comfortable and confident in school.


## Panelists



Elliott Attisha DO, FAAP
Senior Fellow for Health Attendance Works


Erica Forti
Superintendent, East Haven Public Schools East Haven, Connecticut


Elena Hill Ed.D.
Assistant Superintendent Early Learning, Dallas ISD Dallas, Texas


Tracy Hill M.Ed.
Executive Director of Family and
Community Engagement
Cleveland Metropolitan School District Cleveland, Ohio

## School Health Priorities

1.Provide clear guidance about when a child should stay home or show up to school for physical and mental health-related reasons.
2. Invest in tools and resources to prevent physical and mental health related absences.
3. Invest in data sharing and collaboration between schools and health professionals.

## Readiness to Succeed


https://www.aap.org/en-us/advocacy-and-policy/federal-advocacy/Documents/Panel\ 19 \%20Shonkoff\%20Center\%20on\%20the\%20Developing\%20Child\%20Presentation.pdf


MOMKS ©

## Current Kindergarten attendance rate 82.3\%

Chronically absent Kindergarten students at 60\%, 18 or more days Interventions:

- Say Yes Family Support Specialists provide wraparound services to families in need
- Parent Ambassadors conduct Parent Cafes focused on building family resiliency
- Staff call families to do wellness checks
- Relaunch of Attendance Campaign with targeted messaging, incentives, and interventions for all students and identified grade levels
- Attendance Liaisons
- Shift from punitive to supportive role
- Launched Everyday Labs


## GRADE 3 MORNING QUICK CHECK

- Where are our students emotionally upon arrival?
- Potential focus/topic for circle
- Information for embedded SEL throughout the day


- Readiness for learning
- Who do we need to connect with?
- How can we reset their start or initiate support resources?

Student Grade Levet

| 3 | 153 | +13 | +6 | +5 | +8 | +4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4 | 148 | -5 | -3 | -1 | +2 | +3 |
| 5 | 185 | -7 | -2 | -5 | -8 | -5 |

PERSONALIZED CALLS TO FAMILIES/GUARDIANS


- Positive and Productive Approach
- Connecting Families to Resources \& Supports
- Seeking Feedback from Families
- Proactive measures to help prevent teacher burnout
- Opportunities to share information


## STRATEGIES THAT GONNEGT FAMILIES TO SGHOOLS

Home Visiting Programs To Date (2022-2023)

- 2,192 Elementary Home Visits completed through Dallas ISD Home2Home Program
- 694 families served and 7,095 Home Visits completed through Home Instruction for Parents of Preschool Youngsters (HIPPY)



## Consistent Communication

Friendly letters and text nudges are sent to families, keeping them abreast of their child's attendance. (preventative measure)


## Connection to Resources

Learn the needs of families to connect to resources such as counseling, medical referrals, housing, nutrition, and transportation

## Home Visiting Programs




## H.I.P.P.Y.

694 families served and 7,095 home visits completed through Home Instruction for Parents of Preschool
Youngsters (HIPPY)


Note: Information presented as of January 2023



## Consistent Communication \& Connection to Resources



Note: Information presented as of January 2023

Questions \& Discussion

## Upcoming GLR Learning Tuesdays Webinars:

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FUNDER-TO-FUNDER CONVERSATION
Co-sponsored by The Patterson Foundation
Digital Access & Devices: Scaling the Work Domestically & Internationally with
Corporate & Nonprofit Partners
Tuesday, January 31, 12:30-2:00 p.m. ET/9:30-11:00 a.m. PT
LEARNING LOSS RECOVERY CHALLENGE
Co-sponsored by Whiteboard Advisors
Smart ESSER Investments: Leveraging EdTech for Equitable Learning Acceleration
Tuesday, January 31, 3:00 - 4:30 p.m. ET/12:00-1:30 p.m. PT
PARTNER WEBINAR
Co-sponsored by The Tremaine Foundation
Learning to Read: Applying Universal Design for Learning
Tuesday, February 7, 3:00-4:30 p.m. ET/12:00-1:30 p.m. PT
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READING

